

THE PRESIDENT'S INTELLIGENCE CHECKLIST

ISSUED BY THE
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

20 MARCH 1964
~~TOP SECRET~~

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1. Cyprus

a. An uncertain calm returned to Cyprus this morning after yesterday's off-and-on fighting.

b. Turkey, reacting predictably, has warned once again that it would have to intervene if these outbursts were not halted. The Turks realize that these warnings are wearing a bit thin; they asked us to tell the Greeks that Turkey is in "dead earnest."

c. Still, it seems to us that the Greek Cypriots have been adroit in bringing the situation on the island to a boil then shutting off the fire before it boils over and Turkey comes in.

d. Greek Cypriots have demonstrated in some areas in favor of union with Greece.

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e. However, his foreign minister, Kyprianou, told Charge Belcher on Wednesday that he was coming to the view that enosis and a voluntary emigration of Turkish Cypriots was the best solution.

(Cont'd)

f. Kyprianou is flying to New York today to discuss the terms of reference of the UN force. Makarios is said to want a stronger affirmation of the role of the Cyprus Government than called for in U Thant's draft.

g. While the Greek Cypriots would like to carry out joint police patrols with the UN force, the Turkish Cypriots want the UN to disarm the police and take over administration of the island.

h. The UN force is now set to be activated late Saturday or Sunday. Its three-month assignment will date from then. We suspect the problem will last a good deal longer.

2. North Vietnam

a.

Hanoi is indeed concerned over

border

the Laotian

(Cont'd)

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c.

North Vietnamese regulars are being deployed to this area to protect strategic transport routes.

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d.

North Vietnam is equally concerned with its sea approaches.

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3. Cambodia -
South Vietnam

a. Any chance for an early reconciliation between Saigon and Sihanouk went out the window with yesterday's action near the border.

b. The South Vietnamese were trying to pin down a Viet Cong band and by all reports did strike across the ill-defined border. The ICC is investigating.

c. Sihanouk, however, is not waiting for the results. He told a provincial audience today that he sees "no hope" for the talks with South Vietnam, because, as he put it, Khanh could be deposed by the US at any time.

(Cont'd)

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d. Sihanouk added that he will bring the wreckage of the US-piloted light plane downed yesterday to Phnom Penh for "exhibit." This will prove difficult for the Prince since the plane crashed in South Vietnam and has been brought to the Saigon airport.

e. He is also making much of reports that US military men were in the area.

f. Even before the border incident, Sihanouk, offended by a Saigon press reference to him as a "child," had said there was little use in a South Vietnamese delegation making the trip. Today's meeting was cancelled.

g. Pressures to accede to Sihanouk's renewed call for a "Geneva" conference are likely to become overwhelming.

4. Libya

a. The Libyan Government has handed us a second note which says that when it asked for negotiations it meant that they should be directed toward "terminating" the base agreement and "designating a date for the evacuation of US troops."

(Cont'd)

b. The foreign minister says the Libyans anticipate starting their talks with the British around 20 April and want to talk to us the following week.

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5. Cuba

a. Havana is trying to prop world sugar prices at their current high level by leaking misleading information on its current crop among Western sugar buyers.

b.

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c. This is way out of line with information

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that the pace of production so far this year is somewhat ahead of last year.

d. We incline to the view that this year's crop will end up about the same as last year's. Production has been hampered by labor shortages and transportation problems

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6. France

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7. RB-66 Aftermath

a. Lawyer Vogel yesterday seemed to be backing off his assertion of the day before that the US pilots will be tried for spying in an East German court.

b. He told a US officer that a decision on the subject has not yet been reached. For what it is worth, he said he had the "impression" that the East Germans were anxious for a big propaganda trial and were negotiating with the Soviets for the go ahead.

c. Our impression is that Lawyer Vogel, a slippery one in past encounters, may feel that he went too far in his first remarks. There is, of course, the possibility that there has been a change of signals following the strong line taken by the US.

d. In Stockholm today Gromyko said the fate of the fliers was an "East German problem."

NOTES

- A. Panama A Communist-led student congress which opens today can be expected to ring all the changes on anti-Americanism in Panama. On the diplomatic side Panama has been probing sentiment in the OAS for a meeting at the foreign minister level.

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- C. Guatemala Although student leaders have signed a statement that no violence is planned in connection with today's celebrations, armed extremist and Communist students may still try to provoke something. The government has made no secret of its readiness to use all necessary force to keep order.
- D. East Africa The meeting of East Africa's "big three" on Zanzibar, scheduled for early in the month, never came off. We now learn that it was shelved in favor of a larger, more ambitious meeting, sometime in April. This one will involve leaders from Kenya, Tanganyika, Uganda, Zanzibar, Nyasaland and the two Rhodesias. Both Zanzibar and Southern Rhodesia will be on the agenda.
- E. British Guiana The long-standing struggle between Jagan and the Trade Union Congress may erupt into another general strike, this time over Jagan's attempts to wean sugar workers away from a congress affiliate. This Jagan drive is apparently meeting with some success and congress leaders are threatening to call their workers out. Jagan's effort to crush the congress through legislation last year led to a damaging two and a half month general strike punctuated by much violence.

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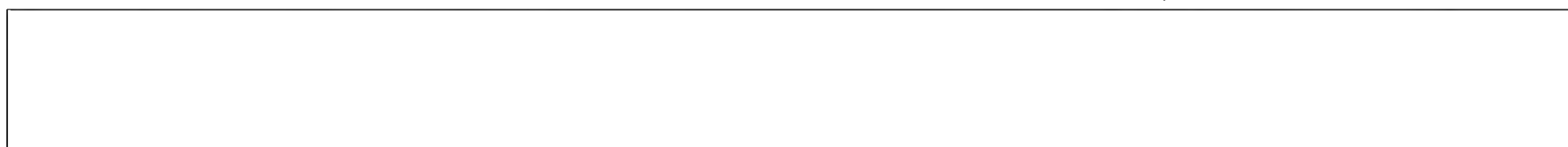
G. Somalia-Ethiopia The Somalis quite plainly intend to go right on making trouble for the Ethiopians in the Ogaden despite their agreement to open discussions with Ethiopia next week in Khartoum.

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DOCUMENT OF INTEREST



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USSR

a. The precision photography obtained by Keyhole missions flown 12-14 March demonstrates to our satisfaction that the KH-7 camera can give us point target photographs of extremely high quality.

b. The mission contributed a wealth of additional useful detail on previously photographed activities and facilities. For example, we can now say with confidence that at most ICBM sites the missiles are kept in nearby ready buildings. It would, therefore, take three-four hours to ready these missiles for launching.

c. We can also see that there are four launch silos at MRBM hard sites rather than the two or three we had estimated earlier.

d. We may conceivably be able to distinguish types or classes of vehicles in military parks.

e. The mission confirmed our suspicions that construction work at the anti-missile missile sites around Leningrad was stopped last year before completion.

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